बिहार सरकार

Crop Wise Final Estimation: Year 2024-25

Agriculture Statistics

Final Estimation report of Area, Production and Yield Rate 2024-25



2024-25

Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bihar Patna

Website
https://statedata.bihar.gov.in

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Jurisdiction: Bihar

Introduction

The Agriculture Final Estimate for the year 2024–25 provides a comprehensive analysis of crop-wise performance across Bihar, covering key indicators such as total cultivated area, production volume, and yield rates. This report consolidates data for major crop categories—cash crops, cereals, oilseeds, and pulses—offering insights into their contribution to the state's agricultural output. In addition to current estimates, the document includes five-year trends and comparative analysis with other states, enabling stakeholders to assess growth patterns and formulate informed strategies for sustainable agricultural development.

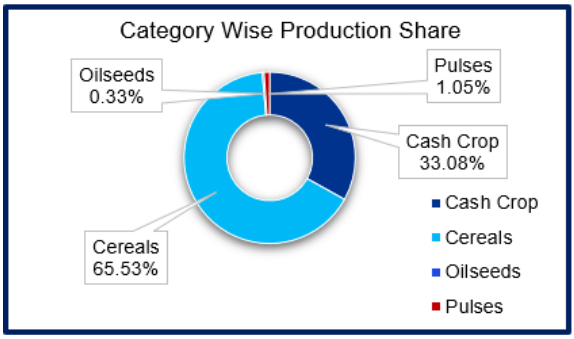
Crop Wise Final Estimation: Year 2024-25

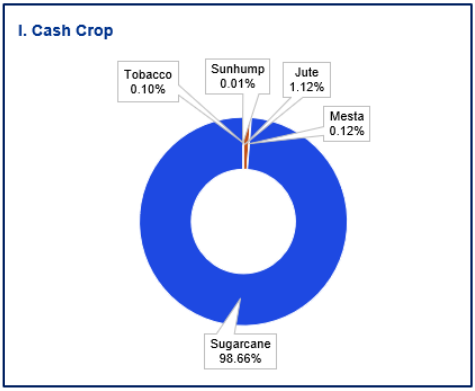
Crop	Area (Hectare)	Production (MT)	Yield (KG/Hectare)
I. Cash Crop			
Jute	53,327	1,37,390	2,576
Mesta	5,695	14,970	2,629
Sugarcane	1,92,571	1,21,49,526	63,091
Sunhump	752	678	902
Tobacco	6,741	11,978	1,777
Total Cash Crop	**2,59,086**	**1,23,14,542**	**47,531**
II. Cereals			
Bajra	3,057	3,186	1,042
Barley	7,492	14,094	1,881
Jowar	1,335	1,433	1,073
Maize	9,55,120	66,02,964	6,913
Ragi	2,480	2,434	981
Rice	33,44,711	99,34,021	2,970
Small Millets	5,440	5,577	1,025
Wheat	23,40,356	78,26,998	3,344
Total Cereals	**66,59,991**	**2,43,90,707**	**3,662**
III. Oilseeds			
Caster Seed	37	36	973
Groundnut	772	875	1,133
Linseed	3,900	3,401	872
Rapseed & Mustard	88,895	1,07,002	1,204
Safflower	85	78	918
Seasum	1,486	1,277	859
Soyabean	8,735	7,094	812
Sunflower	3,183	4,616	1,450
Total Oilseeds	**1,07,093**	**1,24,379**	**1,161**
IV. Pulses			
Ghagra	1,181	1,111	941
Gram	60,856	63,569	1,045
Khesari	30,140	31,608	1,049
Kulthi	3,361	2,717	808
Lentil (Masoor)	1,33,956	1,37,924	1,030
Moong	1,69,677	1,01,051	596
Other Kharif Pulses	5,030	4,289	853
Other Rabbi Pulses	5,517	5,836	1,058
Pea	18,343	20,872	1,138
Tur	12,076	18,819	1,558
Urad	4,529	4,432	979
Total Pulses	**4,44,666**	**3,92,228**	**882**

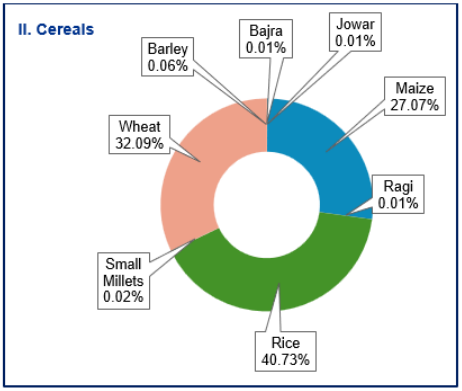
Crop Category- wise Total Area, Production and Yield Rate: Year 2024-25

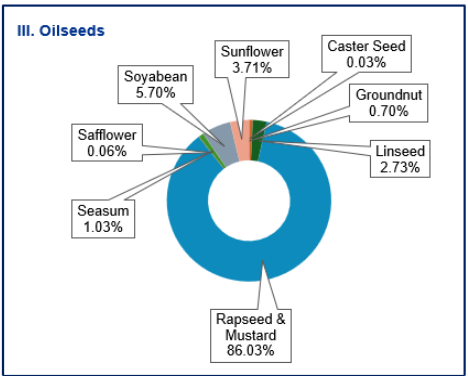
Category	Area (Ha.)	Production (MT)	Yield (KG/Ha)
Cash Crop	2,59,086	1,23,14,542	47,531
Cereals	66,59,991	2,43,90,707	3,662
Oilseeds	1,07,093	1,24,379	1,161
Pulses	4,44,666	3,92,228	882

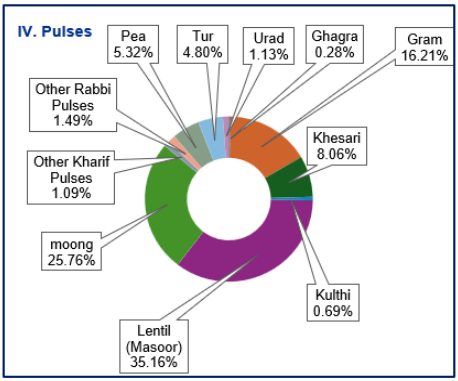
Category-wise production share of Crops : Year 2024-25







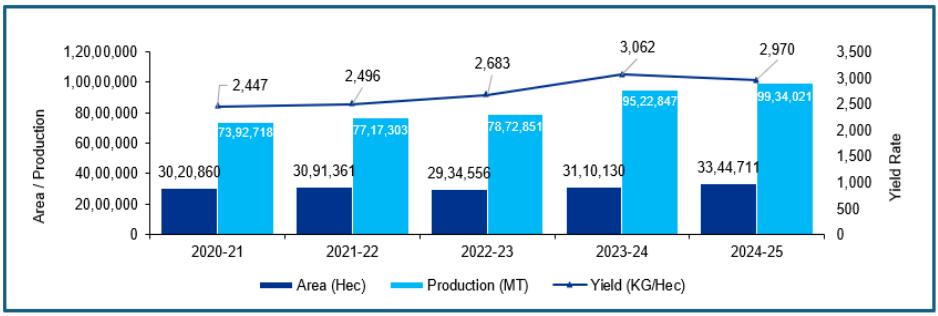




Five Year Trends of Area, Production and Yield Rate of Major Crops:

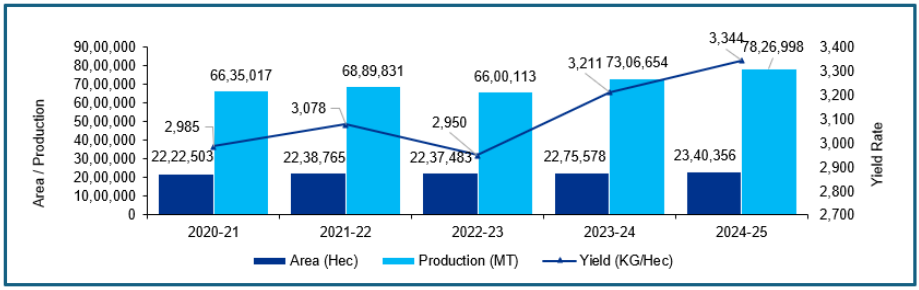
- **Rice**

Agricultural Year	Area (Hec)	Production (MT)	Yield (KG/Hec)
2020-21	30,20,860	73,92,718	2,447
2021-22	30,91,361	77,17,303	2,496
2022-23	29,34,556	78,72,851	2,683
2023-24	31,10,130	95,22,847	3,062
2024-25	33,44,711	99,34,021	2,970



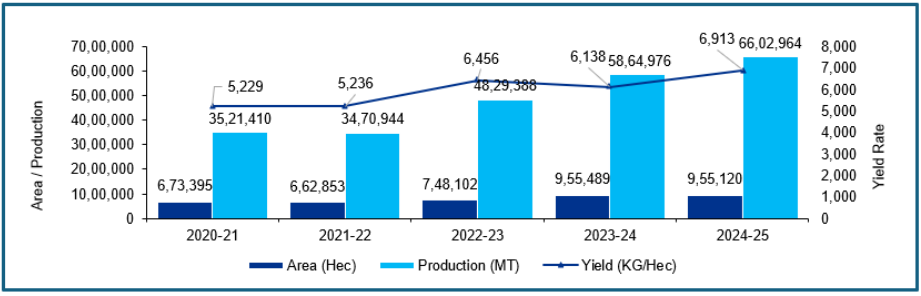
- ## Wheat

Agricultural Year	Area (Hec)	Production (MT)	Yield (KG/Hec)
2020-21	22,22,503	66,35,017	2,985
2021-22	22,38,765	68,89,831	3,078
2022-23	22,37,483	66,00,113	2,950
2023-24	22,75,578	73,06,654	3,211
2024-25	23,40,356	78,26,998	3,344



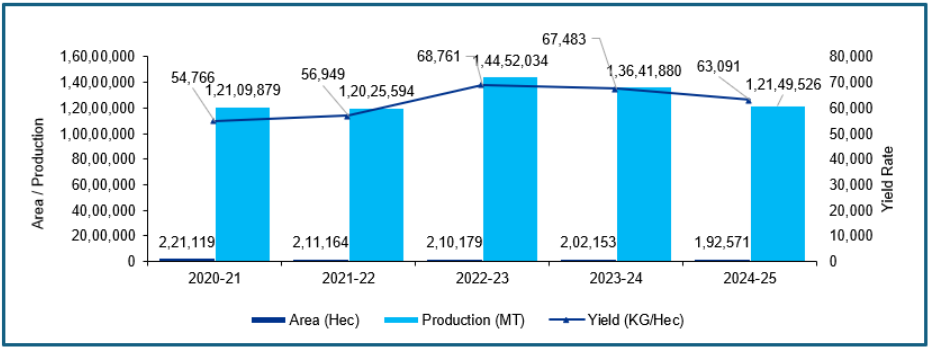
- ## Maize

Agricultural Year	Area (Hec)	Production (MT)	Yield (KG/Hec)
2020-21	6,73,395	35,21,410	5,229
2021-22	6,62,853	34,70,944	5,236
2022-23	7,48,102	48,29,388	6,456
2023-24	9,55,489	58,64,976	6,138
2024-25	9,55,120	66,02,964	6,913



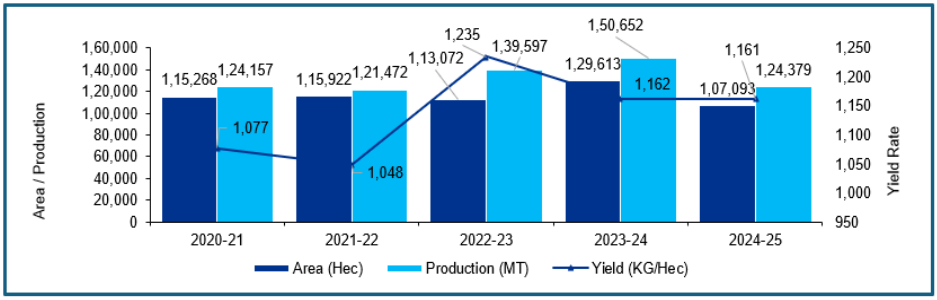
- ## Sugarcane

Agricultural Year	Area (Hec)	Production (MT)	Yield (KG/Hec)
2020-21	2,21,119	1,21,09,879	54,766
2021-22	2,11,164	1,20,25,594	56,949
2022-23	2,10,179	1,44,52,034	68,761
2023-24	2,02,153	1,36,41,880	67,483
2024-25	1,92,571	1,21,49,526	63,091



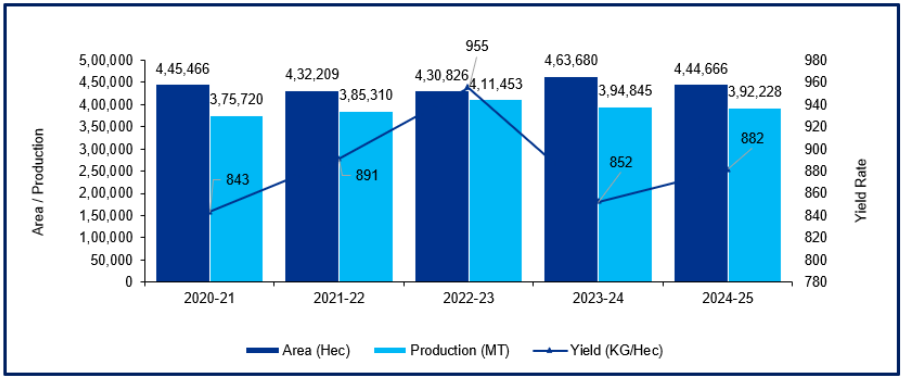
- ## Oil seeds

Agricultural Year	Area (Hec)	Production (MT)	Yield (KG/Hec)
2020-21	1,15,268	1,24,157	1,077
2021-22	1,15,922	1,21,472	1,048
2022-23	1,13,072	1,39,597	1,235
2023-24	1,29,613	1,50,652	1,162
2024-25	1,07,093	1,24,379	1,161



- **Pulses**

Agricultural Year	Area (Hec)	Production (MT)	Yield (KG/Hec)
2020-21	4,45,466	3,75,720	843
2021-22	4,32,209	3,85,310	891
2022-23	4,30,826	4,11,453	955
2023-24	4,63,680	3,94,845	852
2024-25	4,44,666	3,92,228	882

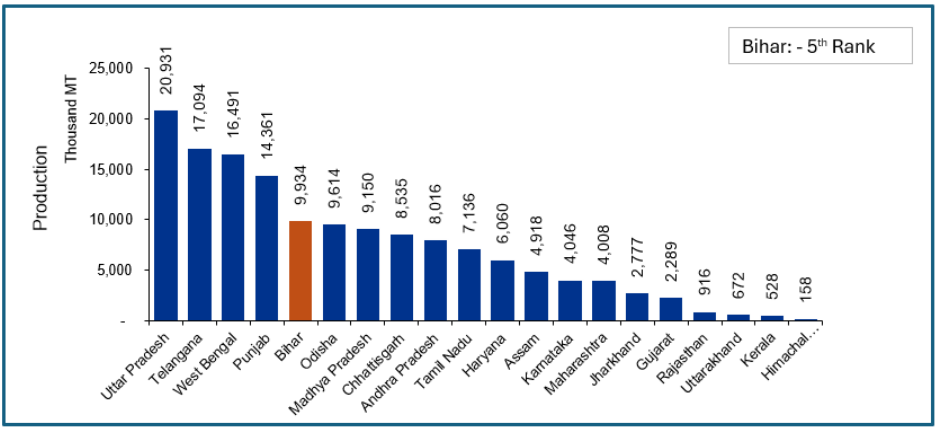


Comparative Analysis of Crop Production Across States: Year 2024-25

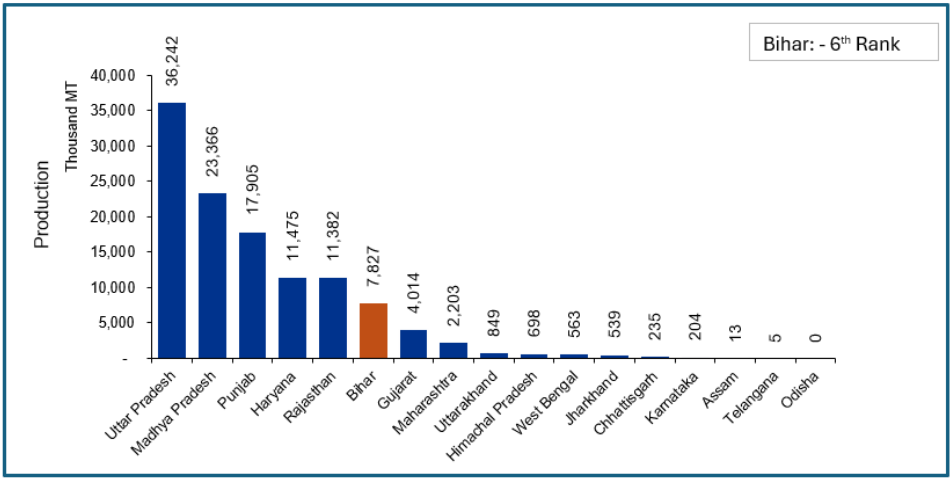
This section outlines comparison of Bihar with other States and its overall standing in the contry on production estimation for agriculture year 2024-25. The comparision covers six major crops/crop-categories as follows:

- Rice
- Wheat
- Maize
- Sugarcane
- Pulses
- Oilseeds

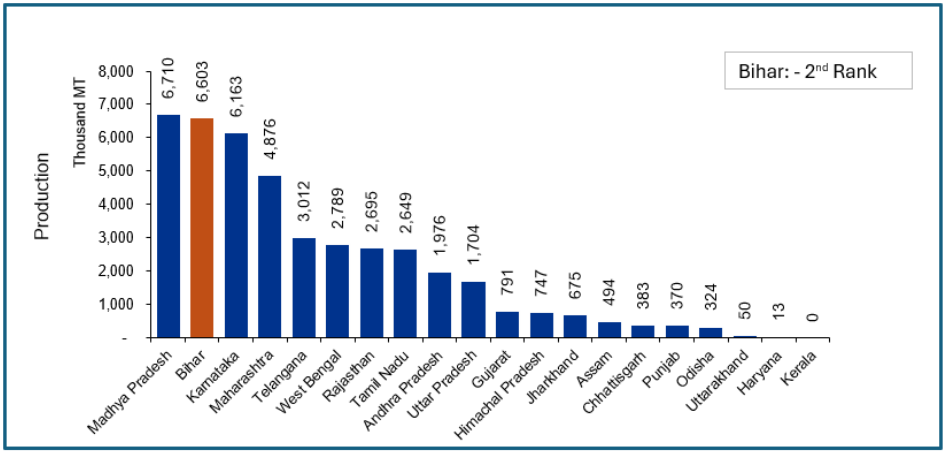
- **Rice**


Bihar: - 5th Rank
Production
Thousand MT
25,000
20,000
15,000
10,000
5,000
-
20,931
17,094
16,491
14,361
9,934
9,614
9,150
8,535
8,016
7,136
6,060
4,918
4,046
4,008
2,777
2,289
916
672
528
158
Uttar Pradesh
Telangana
West Bengal
Punjab
Bihar
Odisha
Madhya Pradesh
Chhattisgarh
Andhra Pradesh
Tamil Nadu
Haryana
Assam
Karnataka
Maharashtra
Jharkhand
Gujarat
Rajasthan
Uttarakhand
Kerala
Himachal...

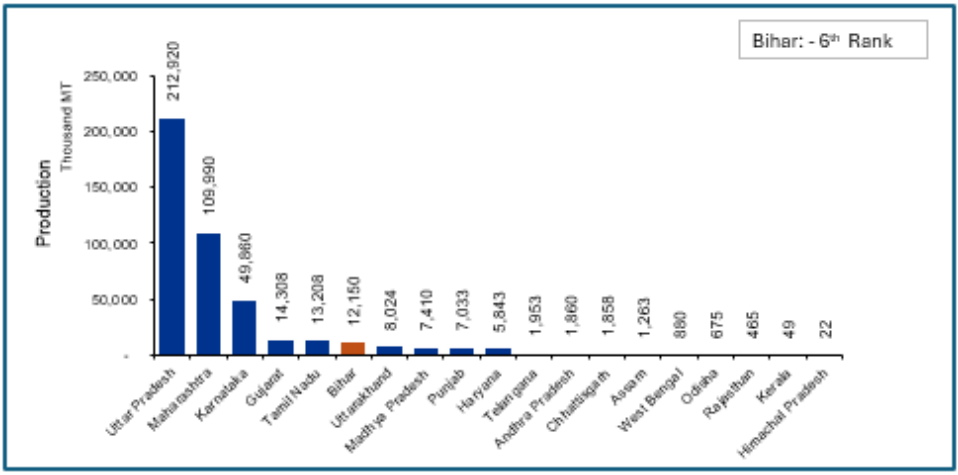
- **Wheat**


Bihar: - 6th Rank
Production
Thousand MT
40,000
35,000
30,000
25,000
20,000
15,000
10,000
5,000
-
36,242
23,366
17,905
11,475
11,382
7,827
4,014
2,203
849
698
563
539
235
204
13
5
0
Uttar Pradesh
Madhya Pradesh
Punjab
Haryana
Rajasthan
Bihar
Gujarat
Maharashtra
Uttarakhand
Himachal Pradesh
West Bengal
Jharkhand
Chhattisgarh
Karnataka
Assam
Telangana
Odisha

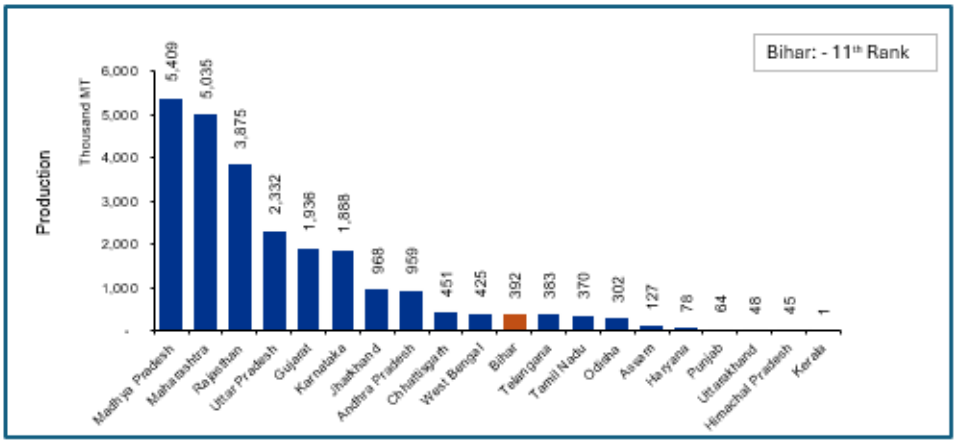
- **Maize**



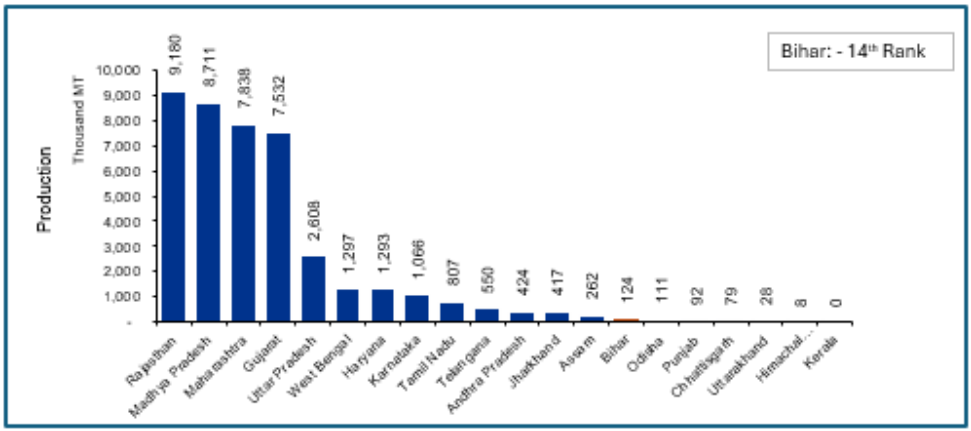
- **Sugarcane**



- **Pulses**



- **Oil Seeds**



Source: *Data for other states is taken from UPAg Portal (as of 22nd Oct 2025); whereas Bihar's data is sourced from DES Bihar.*

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